



Using This Electronic Unit -- Adobe Acrobat Reader is required to read these files. Download Acrobat Reader free from the Internet [here](#). Double click the blue links to see the items. Lessons can be viewed on your computer, saved or printed. The Interactive Flash Movie requires the free download of Flash Player.

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### I. Introduction [Cover](#)

A. <a href="#">Teacher Introduction</a> .....	1
B. TEKS Matrix.....	2
<a href="#">6<sup>th</sup> grade</a> <a href="#">7<sup>th</sup> grade</a> <a href="#">8<sup>th</sup> grade</a>	

#### II. History [Cover](#)

A. Pre-visit KWL Chart.....	11
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
B. Overview using Park Handouts: Getting the Most from Your Visit.....	14
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
1. <a href="#">The First Fort Davis, 1854-1862</a> .....	15
2. <a href="#">African Americans in the Frontier Army</a> .....	16
3. <a href="#">Black Recipients of the Medal of Honor from Frontier Indian Wars</a> .....	17
4. <a href="#">The Post Hospital at Fort Davis</a> .....	18
5. <a href="#">Moving with the Frontier Army: 10<sup>th</sup> Cavalry Officers' Wives</a> .....	19
6. Park Orientation Brochure (contact park to obtain up to 10 copies).....	20
C. Web Adventure: Interactive Web Trip.....	25
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
D. Tour of the Fort.....	29
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
E. Technology Comes to the Wild West: The Telegraph.....	33
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
F. Water, Water, Running Water.....	48
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
G. The Apache.....	54
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
H. Supplying the Soldiers at Fort Davis—a math challenge.....	58
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
I. Camels at Fort Davis.....	65
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
J. Interpreting History through Maps.....	68
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
K. Confederates at Fort Davis.....	77
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
L. Create a Living Timeline.....	81
<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a> <a href="#">Blank Timeline</a>	
	98
M. Getting to Know Famous People & Events in the 19th Century.....	

	<a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	101
N.	Wrap-Up After Your Visit to Fort Davis National Historic Site..... <a href="#">Teacher</a>	
<b>III.</b>	<b>The Soldiers' Story</b> <a href="#">Cover</a>	102
A.	The Life of a Soldier at a Frontier Fort..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	106
B.	Buffalo Soldiers at Fort Davis..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	109
C.	Second Lieutenant Henry O. Flipper..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	112
D.	Soldiers' Roster Search..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	
<b>IV.</b>	<b>Civilian Life</b> <a href="#">Cover</a>	116
A.	Fort Davis—Post Schooling..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	121
B.	A Teenager's Letters from Fort Davis in the 1880s..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	125
C.	Traveling the San Antonio-El Paso Road..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	128
D.	Women at Frontier Army Forts..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	132
E.	Readers' Theatre: One-Act Play based on Diary of an Officer's Wife..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a> <a href="#">Play</a>	
<b>V.</b>	<b>Preservation</b> <a href="#">Cover</a>	145
A.	Protecting the Past—Why Should I Care? ..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	147
B.	Protecting the Past—How YOU Can Help..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	151
C.	Do You Want to Be an Archaeologist? ..... <a href="#">Teacher</a> <a href="#">Student</a>	154
D.	Artifact Bingo: Piecing Together the Past..... <a href="#">Teacher</a>	
<b>VI.</b>	<b>Field Trip Logistics</b> <a href="#">Cover</a>	161
A.	Field Trip Logistics for School Groups..... <a href="#">Teacher</a>	164
B.	Field Trip Checklist..... <a href="#">Teacher</a>	
<b>VII.</b>	<b>Resources</b>	166
A.	<a href="#">Bibliography</a> .....	170
B.	<a href="#">Internet Sites</a> .....	
<b>VIII.</b>	<b>Technology Extras</b>	
A.	<a href="#">Interactive Flash Movie CD</a> (in binder pocket) Flash Player Required <a href="#">Download here.</a>	